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JANUARY 2022 (SUPERSEDES JULY 2021) PRODUCT DATA SHEET

## ARDEX K 40 HB

# Rapid Drying, High Build, Fibre Reinforced Levelling and Smoothing Compound

## **Features**

EC 1PLUS

- Apply from 3mm to 40mm
- Fibre reinforced for strength and flexibility
- Walkable in approximately 2 hours, regardless of thickness
- Install resilient and timber floorcoverings in as little as 6 hours
- Fix tiles after 2 hours
- Extended 30 minute working time



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## ARDEX K 40 HB

## Rapid Drying, High Build, Fibre Reinforced Levelling and Smoothing Compound

**DESCRIPTION**ARDEX K 40 HB is a fibre reinforced, high build levelling and smoothing compound designed for applications from 3mm up to a maximum of 40mm. ARDEX K 40 HB hardens rapidly and can normally be walked on in as little as 2 hours, regardless of thickness. Applications up to 5mm can receive resilient floorcoverings, including timber, after 6 hours, and thicker applications up to 40mm after 48 hours. Ceramic floor tiles can be fixed as soon as the surface has attained sufficient strength and hardness, typically 2 hours after application.

ARDEX K 40 HB will level and smooth, in a single application, most new and existing internal subfloors including concrete, cement/sand screeds, anhydrite screeds, stone, terrazzo and ceramic tiles, and suitable timber floors.

Other applications include levelling uneven, damaged or rain damaged in-situ concrete subfloors, and adjusting tolerances or camber problems between floors, slabs, or pre-cast concrete.

### SUBSTRATE PREPARATION

The surface of the subfloor must be clean, sound, and free from dust, plaster droppings, grease, polish, and any water softenable or loosely adhered materials. In all cases where traces of adhesive residues are present, these must be sound, hard. well adhered, and unaffected by water.

Use a suitable degreaser to remove polish, wax, grease, oil, and similar contaminating substances prior to use.

Direct to earth subfloors must contain an effective damp proof membrane. If the DPM is absent or damaged, or the substrate is damp, consult the ARDEX DPM 1 C, ARDEX DPM 1 C R or ARDEX MVS 95 datasheet for further information.

All surfaces must be primed to maximise the working time, maintain the flow life, and prevent air bubbles rising through the levelling compound. Cement/sand or gypsum screeds (please check the screed manufacturers recommendations before commencing work): 1-part ARDEX P 51 Primer to 3 parts water.

Concrete subfloors: 1-part ARDEX P 51 Primer to 2

Timber: ARDEX P 51 Primer neat and allowed to dry NOTE: K 40 HB can be applied at a maximum thickness of 6mm over Gypsum or timber subfloors.

For further information please refer to the ARDEX P 51 datasheet.

ARDEX P 4 Primer is recommended for use on very smooth, dense, and non-absorbent subfloors e.g. ARDEX Damp Proof Membranes and smooth power floated concrete.

ARDEX P 4 Primer and ARDEX P 82 Primer are both recommended for use on ARDEX DPM's for smoothing applications of between 3mm to 6mm in thickness, and on non-absorbent subfloors when ARDEX K 40 HB is applied up to 10mm in depth e.g. power floated concrete, smooth pre-cast concrete and sound terrazzo, porcelain/ceramic/quarry tiles or natural stone. For thicknesses that exceed the above recommendations use ARDEX R 3 E blinded with ARDEX Fine Aggregate as the primer coat. When applying over flooring grade asphalt, the surface must be sound, cleaned with a suitable neutral cleaner, primed with ARDEX P 82 Primer and applied between 3-5mm thick.

## TIMBER FLOORS

Underlying plywood should be rigid, dry, and able to support the anticipated loads in accordance with BS 8203 for resilient flooring and BS 5385-3 for ceramic floor tilling. When fixing ceramic tiles, the backs and edges of the plywood should be sealed, e.g. with a polyurethane varnish.

Prior to levelling wooden floors, screw down and firmly fix all loose boards. Where timber floors are sufficiently rigid but are uneven or worn, or where there is differential movement between floor boards, the technique is to pre-level the timber with ARDEX K 40 HB and allow to dry prior to screw fixing minimum 6mm thick flooring grade plywood to receive resilient flooring, or the appropriate thickness tile backing board to receive ceramic tiles or natural stone, to provide a sound and stable base for the new flooring. In all cases, subfloor ventilation must be adequate to prevent deterioration and moisture movement.

Allow between 1 and 12hrs drying time dependent on the porosity of timber.

Alternatively, for flooring grade plywood which is free from barriers to adhesion, conditioned to the ambient moisture content and rigidly fixed, ARDEX K 40 HB may be applied as a smoothing layer up to a maximum thickness of 6mm. Allow to thoroughly dry prior to fitting the final floorcovering with a suitable water-based adhesive

For smoothing tongue and groove floorboards, and for timber floors in conservatories, or areas other than domestic locations, either overlay with plywood as above, or consult the ARDEX FA 20 datasheet.

Where a very thin skim of smoothing compound is required, consult the ARDEX FEATHER FINISH datasheet. Tongue and groove floorboards must be 22mm thick.

NOTE: No impregnated boards should be used as this will prevent the primer from penetrating into the surface.

In domestic and light duty installations all chipboard must conform to the latest BS EN 312 standard and be of a suitable flooring grade. The chipboard should be thoroughly sanded and vacuum cleaned to remove all barriers to adhesion, including any moisture protective coatings, prior to priming with undiluted ARDEX P 51 Primer.

Note: If the ARDEX P 51 Primer does not soak into the boards surface due to the composition of the board, then it may not be possible to achieve adhesion. If in doubt check with the board supplier/manufacturer.

Use between  $3\frac{1}{2}$  and  $3\frac{3}{4}$  litres of water per 22kg bag. Add the powder to the required amount of clean water in a clean mixing container whilst stirring thoroughly until a lump free consistency is produced. The use of an ARDEX mixing paddle with a 10mm chuck slow speed (600-1000 rpm) electric drill makes light work of mixing. Use the minimum amount of water content for thick applications or cold conditions.

## APPLICATION

Apply at temperatures above 5°C.

Pour the mixed ARDEX K 40 HB onto the prepared subfloor and use a pin steel finishing trowel or float to spread and finish off. The extended workable wet edge time means that fresh applications of material can be easily trowelled into existing pre-applied material up to 30 minutes after application.

It is important to protect the freshly applied material from direct sunlight or draughts as this may cause premature

## APPLICATIONS OVER UNDERFLOOR HEATING

Heated screeds must be laid in accordance with BS 8204 Part 1 and BS EN 1264. The underfloor heating system should have been commissioned in accordance with the manufacturer's instruction manual and BS 8204 Part 1 and BS EN 1264-4. Once commissioned and thermally cycled, the underfloor heating system should be turned down to room temperature, but not below  $15^{\circ}\text{C},$  before the installation of ARDEX K 40 HB and the floorcovering. The underfloor heating system should then be gradually brought up to normal operating temperature to avoid rapid thermal shock and wide temperature variations. ARDEX K 40 HB can also be used to encapsulate under-tile heating cables/ mats onto prepared concrete, screeds, and tile backing boards prior to fixing ceramic tiles. For information on suitable UFH heating systems please contact our Technical Support Team.

## **PUMPING**

ARDEX K 40 HB may be pumped using a suitable floor screed mixer pump units. For advice on pumping, including suitable equipment and techniques, please contact our Technical Support Department.

### COVERAGE

A 22kg bag of ARDEX K 40 HB will cover approximately 4m2 at 3mm thick 1.88kg/mm/m2. The coverage figure is based on a flat level surface, and additional material should be allowed for where the surface is rough or uneven.

### PACKAGING

ARDEX K 40 HB is packed in paper sacks incorporating a polyethylene liner - net weight 22kg.

## STORAGE AND SHELF LIFE

ARDEX K 40 HB must be stored in unopened packaging, clear of the ground in cool dry conditions and be protected from excessive draught. If stored correctly, as detailed above, the shelf life of this product is 12 months from the date shown on the packaging.

## TECHNICAL DATA

ARDEX K 40 HB

Rapid Drying, High Build, Fibre Reinforced Levelling and Smoothing Compound Bulk density of powder approx. 1.45kg/litre Weight of fresh mortar approx. 2.2kg/litre

Working time at 20°C approx. 30 minutes Flow life at 20°C approx. 25 minutes

## Compressive Strength

20.0 N/mm<sup>2</sup> After 1 day 29.0 N/mm<sup>2</sup> After 7 days 37.0 N/mm<sup>2</sup> After 28 days

Tensile Bending Strength

After 1 day 4.0 N/mm<sup>2</sup> 5.0 N/mm<sup>2</sup> After 7 days After 28 days 8.0 N/mm<sup>2</sup>

EMICODE: EC1+ (very low emission) Suitable for underfloor heating: Yes

NOTE: The information supplied in our literature or given by our employees is based upon extensive experience and, together with that supplied by our agents or distributors, is together with that supplied by our agents or distributors, is given in good faith in order to help you. Our Company policy is one of continuous Research and Development; we therefore reserve the right to update this information at any time without prior notice. We also guarantee the consistent high quality of our products; however, as we have no control over site conditions or the execution of the work, we accept no liability for any loss or damage which may arise as a result thereof.

Country specific recommendations, depending on local standards, codes of practice, building regulations or industry guidelines, may affect specific installation recommendations.

TECHNICAL ADVICE HELPLINE: 01440 714939 ARDEX online: www.ardex.co.uk